A table instructiue whan

and how a man may cõyngly let bloude of all the necessary veynes of mans body very profitable for all Chirurgeons and Barbers.

THE vaynes of the forehead and the temples do spryngе and growe of the exterиall thyote vaynes lyke as braunches, the which must be opened drawyng the launcer ouerthwart the vayne, I call it lettynge ouerthwart the vayne accordynge to auncient doctours the which is not fully alonge the vayne: nor fully ouerthwart the veyne, but kepeth a meane betwene both. And the lettynge of this vayn is good for apostemes in the eyen, and the migram, and for great headache, and for alteration of the wytte, for the frensy, and for the newe lepre.

B The veynes of the necke that communely are called the vaynes Guiden or iugulares exteriores must be opened ouerthwart the veyne, lettynge the launcer declyne a lytle alonge the veyne but not to muche: or els it shuld be harde to staunche the bloude. And he that wyll open thys vayne well, must cause the patient to bowe his heade from that syde where he wyll open the vayne, that she maye be bent. And this vayne must be opened (as sayth Auicen) with a launcer cum pilo, that is to saye, that hath a pyn ouerthwart about the ende of the lancer, to kepe it for goyng to depe in the veyne. And the lettinge of these veynes is good for the humors of the head, for the rewme and the migram. And it is to be noted that all the veynes of the head ought to be let after a man hath eaten, nother ought these veynes to be let in those, in whome is requyred the power to engender, for (as sayeth Auicen) through these veynes are voyded the spyrites & nature doth send forth for generatiõ.

C The veyne on the out syde of the arme the whiche the new practisers communly do call Cephalica, & Galen vena externa and also Humeralis, taketh his originall with the Guiden or iugulares exteriores from the holowe veyne. And this veyne Cephalica must be opened with a greater hole then the other veyns, or els (as sayeth Haly abbas the auncient phisition in the fourth boke of his practyse) for sore sayd veyne is daungerous to fall to an apostemation. And greate hede must be taken for taplynge in openynge this veyn, for she is peopardous to let. For yf ye dare not touch this veyne Cephalyke, and thrugge to open it (as some barbers or Chirurgens that be not wel expert do) ye shall do great harme to the patient and cause daunger of apostumation. Alwayes yf ye touch this veyne well at the first launcyng, she is the same that of al veynes doth greue lesse in lettynge of bloude: howe be it what so euer ye do make the hole metely greate. The openinge of this veyne is good for rummynge of the eyen, and all maner of headeache, and for the fallynge sycknesse.

D The veyne that appeareth in the mydde of the arme before the bowynge of it, or after the bowynge, the whiche communely is called the Median or Mediana, or Nigra after Auicen, or after Haly abbas Mediastina, and after Rhasis ad Almansorem she is called vena matrix or Cardiace: hath hys originall or spryngе partly of the Cephalica, and partly of the Basilica, the whiche must be opened ouerthwart the veyne or at the least declynyng the lancer a lytel alonge: without one wyll lett twyse: and the lettynge bloud in this veyne, is good for all grefes & diseases of the membres, stomache, sydes and lydes: for she is the fountayne of all the body.

E The veyne that cõmunely is called the Basilica, and after Galen vena interna / somtyme she is called lecoraria other do call her Hexatica or Regia. Albucasis (bycause she doth go thorowe the armeholes) doth call her vena axillaris, and she doth procede and come from the holowe veyne, sprynge yet in the myll betwyx the hand furthest the inte-

rior iugulares or thyote veynes. The originall of [illegible] is of the stomacke, inner and hyere and [illegible] is in the out syde of the arme. Of the [illegible] shall open her, ought to take diligently [illegible] For harde by her is a greate synowe [illegible] wherin the spryte of lyfe runneth vp and [illegible] with bloude, the which yf it be opened, the patient [illegible] in peopardy of his lyfe, as Galen doth saye [illegible] lettynge of bloud. Under the same Basilica [illegible] synewes touchynge the forefayde veyne: [illegible] Rhasis in his .xxviii. boke: Eschue the Basilica as [illegible] as is possible, without it be for great nede: otherwyse it is better to take the Median.

F The veyne that appeareth about the toppe of the pulse is the braunche or twygge of the Cephalica.

G The seconde veyne that lyghtely appeareth about the myddelmoste fynger, & is cõmunely called Funis pollicis, is also a braunche or twygge of the Cephalica.

H The thyrde veyne of the hande the whiche appeareth about the lyttell fynger, & is cõmunely called of the Phisicians or Chirurgians Saluatella or vena ciciliaris or Ascellaris, is also a braunche of the Basilica. The whiche veynes of the hand as also other outwarde veynes, are of small value or profite to be let or opened: because they neuer yelde much bloude. And these muste be opened in [illegible] of the fete, namely in warme water, to cause the veynes to swell aboue the senowes.

I The veyne of the inner ankle of the foote, the which appearеth more perfectely than the other, is cõmunely called Saphena, and commeth (as doth also the Sciatica) from the great holownesse that is vnder the knee.

K The other veyne that is on the out syde of the foote, is called Sciatica, and commeth likewyse of the great holownesse vnder the knee. And the lettynge of these two veynes is good for all maner of swellynges and [illegible] of the prynce membres. The which veynes of the feete [illegible] dous for depe launcyng. And specially the Sciatica [illegible] is more fearefull to be touched then the Saphena, [illegible] ye open the Sciatica and launche to depe, for fears of [illegible] lynge, because they appeare so small: ye shal hardly [illegible] but that ye shall touche some senowe [illegible] same veynes, whereof might come great payne & other [illegible] accidentes: As we haue sene otherwhyles [illegible] raunce of the barbars and Surgeons, the patient [illegible] into diuerse grefes of the senowes or the crampe. [illegible] such lyke grefes therfore are [illegible] bath the hande and fete in warme water [illegible] be launched, to cause them to swell and [illegible] for they be lytle of them selues, and [illegible] with the launcer, ye must alwayes [illegible] Also the Sciatica must be launched [illegible] a lytle ouerthwart, for yonge they appear [illegible] nerally euery veyne that is in a place [illegible] twene senowes must be opened alonge [illegible] for two reasons: The fyrste is to [illegible] what place to enter they be. The seconde [illegible] is rut or blemished alonge the veyne, [illegible] for the crampe or other euyll accidentes [illegible] his .v. boke of Methodus Therapeutice) [illegible] launched alonge or a lytle ouerthwart.

¶ Behold gentle reader [illegible] ly in byt to be letten. There are [illegible] maye be cut or let for diuerse [illegible] cause they are not or lytle in [illegible] other auncient Grekes haue [illegible] of them in theyr wrytynges: [illegible] table for the at chaunce by the [illegible] cile and teache the feate lyghtely [illegible] any euyll accidentes to let [illegible]

¶ God send the grace [illegible]

¶ Imprynted at [illegible] by Thom[illegible]